

ARTICLE VI. DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS
DIVISION A. Landscaping and Tree Preservation

f. Approved Tree List:

Large Shade Trees (50+ ft)		Native	Height/Width Average Spread	Street/Parking Areas	Evergreen/Deciduous	Fall Color	Attractive Flowers	Showy Fruit	Unique Bark/Trunk	Fragrant	Streambank	Wildlife	Drought Tolerance
Common Name	Scientific Name												
Ash, green	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>			x		y		x			x	x	high
Ash, white	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>			x		p,y		x				x	moderate
Basswood, American	<i>Tilia americana</i>			x		y	x			x		x	moderate
Beech, American	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>					c,y		x				x	moderate
Birch, river	<i>Betula nigra</i>							x			x	x	moderate
Box elder	<i>Acer negundo</i>					o,y		x			x	x	high
Catalpa, northern	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>						x	x				x	high
Catalpa, southern	<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>						x	x				x	high
Cedar, Japanese *	<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> *			x	x	c			x				high
Cherry, black	<i>Prunus serotina</i>					o,r,y	x	x	x	x		x	moderate
Cottonwood, eastern	<i>Populus deltoides</i>								x		x	x	moderate
Cypress, bald	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>			x		c,y		x	x		x	x	high
Cypress, pond	<i>Taxodium ascendens</i>			x		c			x		x	x	high
Elm, American	<i>Ulmus americana</i>			x		y					x	x	high
Elm, slippery	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>			x		y					x	x	high
Ginkgo (male only) *	<i>Ginkgo biloba (male only)</i> *			x		y				x			high
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>					y			x		x	x	high
Hickory, bitternut	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>					y						x	high
Hickory, black	<i>Carya texana</i>					y						x	high
Hickory, mockernut	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>					y						x	high
Hickory, pignut	<i>Carya glabra</i>					y						x	high
Hickory, shagbark	<i>Carya ovata</i>					y			x			x	moderate
Hickory, water	<i>Carya aquatica</i>					y					x	x	high
Kentucky coffee-tree	<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>			x		y		x	x	x			high
Magnolia, southern	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>	x	60/30		e		x	x		x	x	x	moderate
Magnolia, sweetbay	<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>			x	semi		x	x		x	x	x	moderate
Maple, red	<i>Acer rubrum</i>			x		o,r,y	x	x			x	x	moderate
Maple, silver	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>					y	x	x			x		high
Mulberry, red	<i>Morus rubra</i>							x			x	x	moderate
Oak, black	<i>Quercus velutina</i> ##			x		c,r						x	moderate
Oak, blackjack	<i>Quercus marilandica</i> ##			x		r						x	high
Oak, bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> #	x	80/80		d	c,y		x	x			x	high
	<i>Quercus falcata</i> var.												
Oak, cherry bark	<i>pagodaefolia</i> ##			x		c						x	moderate
Oak, chinquapin	<i>Quercus Muhlenbergii</i> #	x	80/50	x		o,r,y						x	high
Oak, laurel	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i> ##			x		y						x	moderate
Oak, live	<i>Quercus virginiana</i> ##	x	50/50	x	e				x			x	high
Oak, nuttall	<i>Quercus nuttallii</i> ##			x		r					x	x	moderate
Oak, overcup	<i>Quercus lyrata</i> #			x		c		x				x	moderate
Oak, post	<i>Quercus stellata</i> #			x		y			x			x	high
Oak, sawtooth *	<i>Quercus accutissima</i> ## *			x		y		x				x	high

* indicates NOT native to U.S.

white oak group, ## red oak group

c = copper; o = orange; r = red; p = purple y = yellow

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Large Shade Trees (50+ ft)		Native	Height/Width Average Spread	Street/Parking Areas	Evergreen/Deciduous	Fall Color	Attractive Flowers	Showy Fruit	Unique Bark/Trunk	Fragrant	Streambank	Wildlife	Drought Tolerance
Common Name	Scientific Name												
Oak, Shumard red	<i>Quercus shumardii</i> ##	x	80/80	x	d	o,r						x	high
Oak, southern red	<i>Quercus falcata</i> ##			x		c						x	moderate
Oak, swamp chestnut	<i>Quercus michauxii</i> #			x		r		x	x		x	x	moderate
Oak, water	<i>Quercus nigra</i> ##			x		y					x	x	high
Oak, white	<i>Quercus alba</i> #			x		r			x			x	moderate
Oak, willow	<i>Quercus phellos</i> ##			x		y					x	x	high
Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>					y			x			x	high
Pine, loblolly	<i>Pinus taeda</i>			x	x			x	x	x	x	x	moderate
Pine, longleaf	<i>Pinus palustris</i>				x			x	x	x		x	high
Pine, shortleaf	<i>Pinus echinata</i>			x	x			x	x	x		x	high
Sugarberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>					y			x		x	x	high
Sweetgum	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>					o,p,r,y		x	x		x	x	moderate
Sweetgum, fruitless	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> 'Rotundiloba'			x		o,p,r,y					x		moderate
Sycamore, American	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>			x		y		x	x		x		high
Tulip poplar (yellow poplar)	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>			x		y	x			x		x	moderate
Tupelo, black (blackgum)	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>			x		p,r,y					x	x	high
Tupelo, water	<i>Nyssa aquatica</i>			x		y					x	x	moderate
Walnut, black	<i>Juglans nigra</i>							x			x	x	moderate

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Medium Trees (26-49 ft)		Native	Height/Width Average Spread	Street/Parking Areas	Evergreen/Deciduous	Fall Color	Attractive Flowers	Showy Fruit	Unique Bark/Trunk	Fragrant	Streambank	Wildlife	Drought Tolerance
Common Name	Scientific Name												
Bois d' arc (Osage orange) (female)	<i>Maclura pomifera (female)</i>					y		x	x		x	x	high
Bois d' arc (Osage orange) (male)	<i>Maclura pomifera (male)</i>			x		y			x		x		high
Bumelia, woollybucket (gum bumelia)	<i>Bumelia lanuginosa</i>			x						x		x	high
Cedar, atlas *	<i>Cedrus atlantica *</i>				x			x					high
Cedar, deodar *	<i>Cedrus deodara *</i>				x			x					high
Cedar, eastern red (female)	<i>Juniperus virginiana (female)</i>	x	35/20	x	e			x	x	x		x	high
Cedar, eastern red (male)	<i>Juniperus virginiana (male)</i>	x	35/20	x	e				x	x		x	high
Cedar, Lebanese *	<i>Cedrus libani *</i>				x			x					high
Cherry, common choke	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>					y	x	x	x	x	x	x	high
Cherry, laurel	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>			x	x		x			x		x	high
Cypress, Leyland *	<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii *</i>			x	x				x				high
Elm, cedar	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>			x		y					x		high
Elm, lacebark *	<i>Ulmus parvifolia *</i>		50/40	x	d	p,r,y			x				high
Elm, water	<i>Planera aquatica</i>			x		y			x		x	x	moderate
Elm, winged	<i>Ulmus alata</i>			x		y					x		high
Holly, American (female)	<i>Ilex opaca (female)</i>			x	x			x	x	x	x	x	high
Holly, American (male)	<i>Ilex opaca (male)</i>			x	x				x	x	x	x	high
Hombeam, American (ironwood)	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>			x		o,r,y			x			x	moderate
Hombeam, eastern hop	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>			x		y	x	x	x			x	high
Magnolia, southern 'Little Gem'	<i>Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'</i>			x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	moderate
Maple, Florida	<i>Acer barbatum</i>			x		o,y			x				high
Oak, bluejack	<i>Quercus incana ##</i>			x		r			x			x	high
Persimmon, common (female)	<i>Diospiros virginiana (female)</i>					r,y		x	x		x	x	high
Persimmon, common (male)	<i>Diospiros virginiana (male)</i>			x		r,y			x		x		high
Pistache, Chinese (male only) *	<i>Pistacia chinensis (male only)*</i>		50/30	x	d	o,r,y			x				high
Sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>			x		o,p,r,y	x	x	x	x		x	high
Silverbell, Carolina	<i>Halesia carolina</i>			x			x	x	x		x		moderate
Soapberry, western	<i>Sapindus saponaria</i>			x				x					high
Sweetleaf, common	<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>			x	semi		x		x		x	x	high
Tickle-tongue (prickly ash)	<i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i>								x	x	x	x	high
Yellowwood	<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>			x		c,y	x	x	x	x			moderate

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Small Trees (10-25 ft)		Native	Height/Width Average Spread	Street/Parking Areas	Evergreen/Deciduous	Fall Color	Attractive Flowers	Showy Fruit	Unique Bark/Trunk	Fragrant	Streambank	Wildlife	Drought Tolerance
Common Name	Scientific Name												
Alder, hazel	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>		25/20	x	d	o,y		x			x	x	moderate
Buckeye, red	<i>Aesculus pavia</i>			x			x	x				x	moderate
Carolina buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>			x		o,r		x				x	high
Chinquapin, Alleghany	<i>Castanea pumila</i>					y	x	x				x	moderate
Crabapple *	<i>Malus spp.*</i>					y	x	x		x		x	moderate
Crape myrtle *	<i>Lagerstroemia spp.*</i>		25/20	x	d	o,r,y	x		x				high
Devil's walkingstick	<i>Aralia spinosa</i>					c,r	x				x	x	moderate
Dogwood, flowering	<i>Cornus florida</i>			x		p,r	x	x				x	moderate
Dogwood, rough-leaf	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	x	20/20	x	d	p	x	x				x	high
Dogwood, stiff	<i>Cornus foemina</i>			x		p,r	x	x	x		x	x	moderate
Elder, American	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>					y	x	x			x	x	moderate
Fringetree, American	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>			x		y	x	x		x		x	moderate
Hawthorn, mayhaw	<i>Crataegus opaca</i>						x	x	x		x	x	moderate
Hawthorn, parsley	<i>Crataegus marshallii</i>						x	x	x			x	high
Holly, dahoon	<i>Ilex cassine</i>			x	x			x			x	x	moderate
Holly, deciduous (possumhaw) (female)	<i>Ilex decidua (female)</i>	x	20/20	x	d	y		x				x	moderate
Holly, yaupon (female)	<i>Ilex vomitoria (female)</i>	x	20/20	x	e			x			x	x	high
Magnolia, pyramid	<i>Magnolia pyramidata</i>						x	x	x	x	x	x	low
Magnolia, saucer *	<i>Magnolia x soulangiana *</i>			x		y	x		x				moderate
Maple, chalk	<i>Acer leucoderme</i>			x		o,r,y			x		x		high
Maple, Japanese *	<i>Acer palmatum *</i>			x		o,p,r,y			x				moderate
Pawpaw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>					y		x				x	moderate
Plum, Chickasaw	<i>Prunus angustifolia</i>						x	x		x		x	high
Plum, flatwoods	<i>Prunus umbellata</i>					y	x	x				x	moderate
Plum, Mexican	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>	x	25/25		d	o	x	x	x	x		x	moderate
Redbud, eastern	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	x	20/15	x	d	y	x	x					high
Serviceberry, shadeblow	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>			x		o,r,y	x	x				x	moderate
Silverbell, two-winged	<i>Halesia diptera</i>			x			x	x			x	x	moderate
Snowbell, American	<i>Styrax americanum</i>			x			x			x		x	moderate
Snowbell, bigleaf	<i>Styrax grandifolius</i>			x			x			x		x	moderate
Sparkleberry	<i>Vaccinium arboreum</i>			x		r	x	x	x	x		x	high
Stewartia, Virginia	<i>Stewartia malacodendron</i>						x	x	x				moderate
Sumac, shining	<i>Rhus copallina</i>			x		o,r	x	x				x	high
Sumac, smooth	<i>Rhus glabra</i>			x		o,r	x	x				x	high
Sumac, staghorn	<i>Rhus typhina</i>			x		o,r,y	x	x	x			x	moderate
Viburnum, arrow-wood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>			x		o,p,r,y	x	x				x	moderate
Viburnum, blackhaw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>			x		p	x	x				x	moderate
Viburnum, possumhaw	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>			x		p,r	x	x			x	x	moderate
Viburnum, rusty blackhaw	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>	x	20/20	x	d	p,r	x	x	x			x	high
Wax-myrtle, southern	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>			x	x			x		x	x	x	moderate
Witch hazel, common	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>			x		y	x			x			moderate
Witch hazel, vernal	<i>Hamamelis vernalis</i>			x		y	x			x		x	moderate

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